

## СОБЛЮДЕНИЕ ЭТИЧЕСКИХ СТАНДАРТОВ

Все исследования проводились в соответствии с принципами биомедицинской этики, изложенными в Хельсинкской декларации 1964 г. и последующих поправках к ней. Каждый участник исследования дал добровольное письменное информированное согласие после получения разъяснений о потенциальных рисках и преимуществах, а также о характере предстоящего исследования.

## КОНФЛИКТ ИНТЕРЕСОВ

Авторы данной работы заявляют, что у них нет конфликта интересов.

## ВКЛАД АВТОРОВ

С.Г.Н.: оригинальная идея и схема экспериментов, анализ и интерпретация полученных данных, написание рукописи. Ж.И.И.: изучение генерации АФКХ нейтрофилами и секреторной дегрануляции, флуоресцентная микроскопия, интерпретация результатов. К.Е.И.: исследование жизнеспособности нейтрофилов, обсуждение результатов. С.В.Л. и К.Г.А.: химический синтез N-ацилпроизводных пространственно экранированного аминофенола. А.Н.В.: изучение влияния аминофенолов на свободнорадикальные процессы в модельных системах. К.А.В.: выделение клеток, подготовка образцов для анализа, проведение измерений. Все авторы прочитали окончательную версию рукописи и согласились с ней.

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## N-ACYL DERIVATIVES OF 2-AMINO-4,6-DI-TERT-BUTYLPHENOL — POTENTIAL PROTECTORS UNDER NEUTROPHIL-INDUCED HALOGENATING STRESS

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The effect of N-acyl derivatives of 2-amino-4,6-di-tert-butylphenol on the functions of neutrophils was studied. It has been established that these derivatives with a free hydroxyl group in the benzene ring, in contrast to O-methylated ones, modify the properties of cells, which is expressed in a decrease in hypochlorous acid generation during the "respiratory burst" formation. These compounds are scavengers of HOCl/OC<sup>-</sup>I generated by activated neutrophils and reduce the secretion of myeloperoxidase (MPO) from cells. N-(3,5-di-tert-butyl-2-hydroxyphenyl)acetamide has been shown to be the most effective hypochlorous acid scavenger. This substance significantly suppresses the secretory degranulation of neutrophils and has a cytoprotective effect under conditions of halogenating stress.

**Keywords:** aminophenols, neutrophils, reactive oxygen and chlorine species, secretory degranulation, viability